

DESIGN NOTES

Reader Feedback about PA Feedback

In the last issue, we published a request for information on negative feedback in power amplifiers. In addition to forwarding the comments we received to the requester, we'll share them with everyone.

Gary,

Have Mike take a look at *Solid State Design* by W. Hayward and D. DeMaw, ARRL 1977, pp 188-190.

This is for bipolar amps with transformer output and resistive feedback, with graphs and instructions to make some sense of the trade-offs.

I do not have a reference handy for the Norton lossless feedback amplifiers.

*Tom Munson (WF7LMZ)
Peoria, AZ*

Gary,

Here are some references from my library regarding negative feedback and related circuit design. Several specifically address low frequency design, but the principles and methods are applicable to RF design as well.

*Dave Bowker (K1FK)
Fort Kent, ME*

1. Langford-Smith, *Radiotron Designer's Handbook*, 4th edition, 1953, chapter 7, Negative Feedback, www.tubebooks.org/Books/RDH4.pdf

Statement of Ownership, Management, and Circulation (Requester Publications Only)					
1. Publication Title High Frequency Electronics	2. Publication Number 0 2 4 3 1 6	3. Filing Date September 30, 2011			
4. Issue Frequency Monthly-Twelve times per year	5. Number of Issues Published Annually 12	6. Annual Subscription Price (if any) n/a-free			
7. Complete Mailing Address of Known Office of Publication (Not printer) [Street, city, county, state, and ZIP+4#] Summit Technical Media, LLC, 3 Hawk Drive, Bedford, NH 03110-4804					
8. Complete Mailing Address of Headquarters or General Business Office of Publisher (Not printer) Summit Technical Media, LLC, PO Box 10621, Bedford, NH 03110					
9. Full Name and Complete Mailing Addresses of Publisher, Editor, and Managing Editor (Do not leave blank) Publisher (Name and complete mailing address) Scott L. Spencer, PO Box 10621, Bedford, NH 03110					
Editor (Name and complete mailing address) Gary A. Breed, 104 S. Grove Street, Mount Horeb, WI 53572					
Managing Editor (Name and complete mailing address) None					
10. Owner (Do not leave blank. If the publication is owned by a corporation, give the name and address of the corporation immediately followed by the names and addresses of all individual officers or persons owning 1 percent or more of the stock or capital of the corporation; if owned by a corporation, give the names and addresses of the individual owners. If owned by a partnership or other unincorporated firm, give its name and address as well as those of each individual owner. If the publication is published by a nonprofit organization, give its name and address.) Full Name Complete Mailing Address Summit Technical Media, LLC PO Box 10621, Bedford, NH 03110 Scott L. Spencer PO Box 10621, Bedford, NH 03110 Gary A. Breed 104 S. Grove Street, Mount Horeb, WI 53572					
11. Known Bondholders, Mortgagors, and Other Security Holders Owning or Holding 1 Percent or More of Total Amount of Bonds, Mortgages, or Other Securities. If none, check box □ None Full Name Complete Mailing Address None					
12. Tax Status (for completion by nonprofit organizations authorized to mail at nonprofit rates) (Check one) The purpose, function, and nonprofit status of this organization and the exempt status for federal income tax purposes: □ Has Not Changed During Preceding 12 Months □ Has Changed During Preceding 12 Months (Publisher must submit explanation of change with this statement)					

PS Form 3526-R, September 2007 (Page 1 of 3 (Instructions Page 3)) PSN: 7530-09-000-8855 PRIVACY NOTICE: See our privacy policy on www.usps.com

2. "Harmonic Distortion and Negative Feedback in Audio-Frequency Amplifiers," BBC Engineering Training Dept., 1950. www.tubebooks.org/Books/bbc_feedback.pdf

3. Pappenfus, Bruene, Schoenike, *Single Sideband Principles and Circuits*, McGraw-Hill, 1964, Chapter 13, Distortion Reduction. Available from most libraries participating in inter-library loan service.

4. Landee, Davis, Albrecht, *Electronic Designers Handbook*, McGraw-Hill, 1957, Chapter 18, Principles of Feedback. Available from most public and institutional libraries participating in inter-library loan service.

5. Editors & Engineers, *The Radio Handbook*, most editions after 15th edition have a chapter or sections devoted to RF Feedback; www.tubebooks.org/Books/orr_radio.pdf

6. Gray, Graham, *Radio Transmitters*, McGraw-Hill, 1961, Chapter 6, Section 6-12, Negative Feedback; www.tubebooks.org/Books/radtrns.pdf

7. *Reference Data for Radio Engineers*, 3rd edition, Federal Telephone and Radio Corp, 1949, Chapter 5, Fundamentals of Networks: Chapter 13. 4th edition [atwww.tubebooks.org/Books/itt_ref_4.pdf](http://www.tubebooks.org/Books/itt_ref_4.pdf)

8. Krauss, Bostian, Raab, *Solid State Radio Engineering*, John Wiley & Sons, 1980, Chapter 12. Available from most libraries participating in inter-library loan service.

9. Seely, *Electron-Tube Circuits*, McGraw-Hill, 1958, Chapter 5, Feedback in Amplifiers; www.tubebooks.org/Books/seely.pdf

13. Publication Title High Frequency Electronics		14. Issue Date for Circulation Data Below September 2011			
15. Extent and Nature of Circulation					
Average No. Copies Each Issue During Preceding 12 Months	No. Copies of Single Issue Published Nearest to Filing Date				
20292	2089				
b. Total Number of Copies (Net press run)					
Outside Paid Requested Mail Subscriptions stated on PS Form 3541 (Include direct written request from recipient, telemarketing and internet requests from a recipient, paid subscriptions including nominal rate subscriptions, and nonpaid circulation including free subscriptions, exchanges, and complimentary issues.)	13368	13862			
(1) Paid and Outside Paid Requested Distribution (By Mail and Outside the Mail)					
In-City Paid/Outside Paid Mail Subscriptions stated on PS Form 3541 (Include direct written request from recipient, telemarketing and internet requests from a recipient, paid subscriptions including nominal rate subscriptions, and nonpaid circulation including free subscriptions, exchanges, and complimentary issues.)					
(2) Sales Through Dealer and Carrier, Street Vendors, Counter Sales, and Other Paid or Requested Distribution Outside (USPS®)					
(3) Requested Copies Distributed by Other Mail Classes Through the USPS (e.g. First-Class Mail®)					
c. Total Paid and/or Requested Circulation (Sum of 1b (1), (2), (3), and (4))	13368	13862			
Outside County Nonrequested Copies Stated on PS Form 3541 (Include direct written request from recipient, telemarketing and internet requests from a recipient, paid subscriptions including nominal rate subscriptions, and nonpaid circulation including free subscriptions, exchanges, and complimentary issues.)					
(1) Premium, Bulk Sales and Requests including Association Requests, Names obtained from Business Directories, Lists, and other sources	6799	6235			
d. Nonrequested Distribution (By Mail and Outside the Mail)					
In-City Nonrequested Copies Stated on PS Form 3541 (Include sample copies, requests Over 3 years old, Requests induced by a Premium, Bulk Sales and Requests including Association Requests, Names obtained from Business Directories, Lists, and other sources)					
(2) Nonrequested Copies Distributed Through the USPS by Other Classes of Mail (e.g. Standard Mail®, Package Services, International Mail, and other services) Limit mailed at Standard Mail® or Package Services Rates					
(3) Nonrequested Copies Distributed Outside the Mail (Include Pickup Stands, Trade Shows, Showrooms and Other Sources)	0	500			
e. Total Nonrequested Distribution (Sum of 1d (1), (2), and (3))	6739	4735			
f. Total Distribution (Sum of 1c and e)	20137	20597			
g. Copies not Distributed (See Instructions to Publishers #4, (page #23))	155	292			
h. Total (Sum of 1f and g)	20292	20889			
i. Percent Paid and/or Requested Circulation (1c divided by 1f times 100)	67%	67%			
16. Publication of Statement of Ownership for a Requester Publication is required and will be printed in the	October 2011				
17. Signature and Title of Editor, Publisher, Business Manager, or Owner S. L. Spencer, Publisher	Date	September 30, 2011			
I certify that all information furnished on this form is true and complete. I understand that anyone who furnishes false or misleading information on this form or who omits material or information requested on this form may be subject to criminal sanctions (including fines and imprisonment) and/or civil penalties, including damages and attorney's fees.					
PS Form 3526-R, September 2007 (Page 2 of 3)					